

Useful Vocabulary to Memorise - LSS Course 1B

Memorising this Latin vocabulary will speed up your comprehension and progress significantly. You could study each list at the end of each day of the course, or (even better) try to learn them all in advance!

DAY ONE

Nouns

First declension

aqua (f) - water

casa (f) - house

cena (f) - dinner

fabula (f) - story

femina (f) - woman

filia (f) - daughter

puella (f) - girl

via (f) - way, road

Verbs

First conjugation

ambulo - I love

habito - I live

laboro - I work

ceno - I dine

festino – I hurry

intro – I enter

iuvo – I help

laudo – I praise

narro – I narrate

paro - I prepare

porto - I carry

saluto - I greet

voco - I call

DAY TWO

Nouns

First declension

terra (f) - land

Second declension

amicus (m) - friend

ludus (m) - school

cibus (m) - food

colonus (m) - farmer

filius (m) - son

ager (m) - field

puer (m) - boy, child

vir (m) - man

periculum (n) - danger

donum (n) - gift

Verbs

First conjugation

curo - I care

Second conjugation

moneo - I warn

maneo - I stay

sedeo - I sit

video - I see

Third conjugation

accedo - I approach

ascendo - I climb

cado - I fall

curro - I run

duco - I lead

mitto - I send

procedo - I proceed

surgo - I rise

Fourth conjugation

audio - I hear

dormio - I sleep

venio - I come

Adjectives

First/second declension

anxius - anxious

fessus - tired

iratus - angry

magnus - great, big

miser - miserable

multus - much, many

laetus - happy

paratus - ready

bonus - good

DAY THREE

Nouns

First declension

ianua (f) - door

littera (f) - a letter

Second declension

hortus (m) - garden

domus (f) - home

magister (m) - master

Verbs

First conjugation

clamo - I shout

do - I give

rogo - I ask

specto - I watch

Second conjugation

iaceo - I lie (down)

debeo - I ought

iubeo - I order

respondeo - I answer

Third conjugation

dico - I say

constituo - I decide

dimitto - I send away

ludo - I play

scribo - I write

emo - I buy

pono - I place

trado - I hand over

Fourth (or mixed) conj.*

advenio, I arrive

facio* - I make, I do

cupio - I desire

Irregular Verbs

sum - I am

eo - I go

possum - I am able

Adjectives

First/second declension

unus - one

duo - two

alius - other, another

ceteri - the others

bonus - good

malus - bad

meus - my

tuus - your

Third declension

tres - three

Prepositions

with accusative

in - into, onto

ad - towards

prope - near

with ablative

in - in, on

cum - with

DAY FOUR

Nouns

First declension

ira (f) - anger

pugna (f) - fight

Second declension

Third declension

canis (c) - dog

comes (c) - comrade

frater (m) - brother

navis* (f) - ship

pater (m) - father

princeps (m) - prince

rex (m) - king

urbs* (f) - city

corpus (n) - body

animal* (n) - animal

(*i-stem)

Verbs

First conjugation

convoco - I call together

navigo - I sail

oppugno - I attack

pugno - I fight

Second conjugation

Third conjugation

defendo - I defend

occido - I kill

resisto - I resist

vinco - I conquer

Fourth (or mixed) conj*

capio* - I take

fugio* - I flee

iacio* - I throw

Adjectives

First/second declension

carus - dear

Third declension

fortis - brave

omnis - all

ingens - huge

DAY FIVE

Nouns

First declension

hasta (f) - spear

porta (f) - gate

insula (f) - island

Second declension

murus (m) - wall

equus (m) - horse

Third declension

mater (f) - mother

mors* (f) - death

labor (m) - labour, hard work

nox* (f) - night

uxor (f) - wife

(* i-stem)

Verbs

First conjugation

expecto - I wait for

servo - I save

Second conjugation

timeo - I fear

gaudeo - I fear

habeo - I have

moneo - I warn

taceo - I am silent

Third conjugation

reddo - I give back

relinquo - I leave behind

verto - I turn

bibo - I drink

convenio - I come together

Fourth (or mixed) conj.*

accipio* - I receive

conicio* - I hurl

Adjectives

First/second declension

mortuus - dead

solus - alone

territus - terrified

novus - new

parvus - small

pauci - few

tacitus - silent

totus - whole

Third declension

incolumis - safe

Prepositions

with accusative

inter - among, between

circum - around

with ablative

e/ex - out of, from

a/ab - away from

Vocabulary for quick reference - LSS Course 1B

Words in this list will come up frequently throughout the week. We recommend having these two pages printed out to keep next to you for quick reference.

For words that are not on this list, try using an online dictionary, such as Whitaker's Words: <https://archives.nd.edu/words.html>

NB: for simplicity, only the first three principal parts of verbs are provided here. Most Latin dictionaries provide all four principal parts (or sometimes just the first two.)

a/ab (+abl.) - from	diligenter - carefully, hard
accedo, accedere, accessi - I approach	dimitto, dimittere, dimisi - I send away
accipio, accipere, accepi - I receive	do, dare, dedi - I give
ad (+acc.) - towards	domus, domi (f) - home
advenio, advenire, adveni - I arrive	donum, doni (n) - gift
ager, agri (m) - field	dormio, dormire, dormivi - I sleep
alius, -a, -um - other, another	duco, ducere, duxi - I lead
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi - I love	duo, duae, duo - two
amicus, amici (m) - friend	e/ex (+abl.) - out of, from
animal, animalis (n) - animal (*i-stem)	eam (acc.) - her
anxius, -a, -um - anxious	eas (acc. pl.) - them
aqua, aquae (f) - water	ego - I
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi - I climb	emo, emere, emi - I buy
audio, audire, audivi - I hear	eo, ire, ii - I go
bene - well	eos (acc. pl.) - them
bibo, bibere, bibi - I drink	equus, equi (m) - horse
bonus, -a, -um - good	et - and
cado, cadere, cecidi - I fall	eum (acc.) - him
canis, canis (c) - dog	expecto, expectare, expectavi - I wait for
capio, capere, cepi - I take, I capture	fabula, fabulae (f) - story
carus, -a, -um - dear	facio, facere, feci - I make, I do
casa, casae (f) - house	femina, feminae (f) - woman
celeriter - quickly	fessus, -a, -um - tired
cena, cenae (f) - dinner	festino, festinare, festinavi - I hurry
ceno, cenare, cenavi - I dine	filia, filiae (f) - daughter
ceteri, ceterae, cetera - the others, the rest	filius, filii (m) - son
cibus, cibi (m) - food	fortis, forte - brave
circum (+acc) - around	fortiter - bravely
clamo, clamare, clamavi - I shout	frater, fratris (m) - brother
colonus, coloni (m) - farmer	fugio, fugere - I flee
comes, comitis (c) - comrade	gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum - I fear
conicio, conicere, conieci - I hurl	habeo, habere, habui - I have
constituo, constituere, constitui - I decide	habito, habitare, habitavi - I live
convenio, convenire, conveni - I come together	hasta, hastae (f) - spear
convoco, convocare, convocavi - I call together	hic - here
corpus, corporis (n.) - body	hortus, hortis (m) - garden
cum (+abl) - with	huc - (to) here, hither
cupio, cupire, cupivi - I desire	iaceo, iacere, iacui - I lie (down)
curo, curare, curavi - I care	iacio, iacere, ieci - I throw
curro, currere, cucurri - I run	ianua, ianuae (f) - door
debeo, debere, debui - I ought	in (+abl.) - in, on
defendo, defendere, defendi - I defend	in (+acc.) - into, onto
dico, dicere, dixi - I say	incolumis, incolume - safe

ingens, ingentis - huge
insula, insulae (f) - island
inter (+acc.) - among, between
intro, intrare, intravi - I enter
ira, irae (f) - anger
iratus, -a, -um - angry
itaque - and so
iterum - again
iubeo, iubere, iussi - I order
iuvo, iuvare, iuvavi - I help
labor, laboris (m) - labour, hard work
laboro, laborare, laboravi - I work
laetus, -a, -um - happy
laudo, laudare, laudavi - I praise
littera, litterae (f) - a letter
ludo, ludere, lusi - I play
ludus, ludi (m) - school
magister, magistri (m) - master
magnus, -a, -um - great, big
malus, -a, -um - bad
maneo, manere, mansi - I stay
mater, matri (f) - mother
me (acc.) - me
meus, -a, -um - my
miser, misera, miseri - miserable
mitto, mittere, misi - I send
moneo, monere, monui - I warn
mors, mortis (f) - death (*i-stem)
mortuus, -a, -um - dead
mox - soon
multus, -a, -um - much, many
murus, muri (m) - wall
nam - for
narro, narrare, narraui - I tell, I narrate
navigo, navigare, navigavi - I sail
navis, navis (f) - ship (*i-stem)
nec/neque - and not, nor
nec/neque...nec/neque - neither...nor
non - not
novus, -a, -um - new
nox, noctis (f) - night (*i-stem)
occido, occidere, occidi - I kill
omnis, omne - all
oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi - I attack
paratus, -a, -um - ready
paro, parare, paravi - I prepare
parvus, -a, -um - small
pater, patris (m) - father
pauci, -ae, -a - few
periculum, periculi (n) - danger
pono, ponere, posui - I place
porta, portae (f) - gate

porto, portare, portavi - I carry
possum, posse, potui - I am able
princeps, principis (m) - prince
procedo, procedere, processi - I proceed
prope (+acc.) - near
puella, puellae (f) - girl
puer, pueri (m) - boy, child
pugna, pugnae (f) - fight
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi - I fight
-que - and
quid? - what?
quod - because
reddo, reddere, reddidi - I give back
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui - I leave behind
resisto, resistere, restiti (+dat.) - I resist
respondeo, respondere, respondi - I answer
rex, regis (m) - king
rogo, rogare, rogavi - I ask
saluto, salutare, salutavi - I greet
scribo, scribere, scripsi - I write
sed - but
sedeo, sedere, sedi - I sit
servo, servare, servavi - I save
sic - thus
solus, -a, -um - alone
specto, spectare, spectavi - I watch
statim - at once
subito - suddenly
sum, esse, fui - I am
surgo, surgere, surrexi - I rise
taceo, tacere, tacui - I am silent
tacitus, -a, -um - silent
te (acc.) - you
terra, terrae (f) - land
territus, -a, -um - terrified
timeo, timere, timui - I fear
totus, -a, -um - whole
trado, tradere, tradidi - I hand over
tres, tria - three
tu - you
tuus, -a, -um - your
ubi - when, where
unus, -a, -um - one
urbs, urbis (f) - city (*i-stem)
uxor, uxoris (f) - wife
venio, venire, veni - I come
verto, vertere, verti - I turn
via, viae (f) - way, road
video, videre, visi - I see
vinco, vincere, vici - I conquer
vir, viri (m) - man
voco, vocare, vocavi - I call